Trade and Integration Monitor 2014

Country Profiles

Coordinated by
Paolo Giordano

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These Profiles complement the analysis presented in the Trade and Integration Monitor 2014 – Facing Headwinds – Policies to support a trade recovery in the post-crisis era.

The Country Profiles present an overview of international trade and trade policies of twenty-six IDB borrowing member countries of Latin America and the Caribbean. The performance and structure of international trade are shown through export and import indicators, highlighting the principal trading partners and the degree of concentration of exports, both in terms of products and trading partners. Additionally, a sectoral breakdown and a technological content analysis of exports is presented. Regarding trade policies, the profiles show information for each country in the multilateral and regional scopes, summarizing the non-preferential tariffs, comparing the evolution of preferential vs. non-preferential trade flows, and the degree of liberalization under FTAs as of 2014.

### Data Sources and Methodological Notes

**GDP and population** figures are from IMF *World Economic Outlook* database and from Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE). MFN Tariff data are from INTrade.

**Destination of exports/source of imports** is based on 2013 figures –or the most recent available– from INTrade/DataINTAL.¹ Trade with unidentified partners included in “Rest of the World.”

**Exports to FTA partners** include total exports to countries with which the reporting country has an FTA in force. FTAs are defined as trade agreements that fully eliminate tariffs on 80 percent or more of Harmonized System subheadings. Changes over time reflect both the growth of exports to preferential FTA partners and the entry into force of FTAs with new partners.

**Partner countries with FTAs in force** defined as of September 1, 2014.

**Preferential trade agreements** are based on INTrade. Share of total exports and imports are total flows, not necessarily trade flows benefiting from preferences.

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¹ Notes: Trade data for Haiti and Suriname have been obtained from the IMF DOTS. Venezuela’s total exports (including petroleum) correspond to the figure of the balance of payments published by the Central Bank of Venezuela; partner’s breakdown of petroleum exports is estimated from import data reported by UN COMTRADE (Chapter 27 of the HS).

Use of the phrase “Taipei China”, or of the ISO country code “TWN”, does not in any way reflect a position by the Bank or any of its member countries regarding issues of national sovereignty or diplomatic recognition.
## List of Abbreviations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Abbreviation</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>Billions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CARICOM</td>
<td>Caribbean Community</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CELADE</td>
<td>Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IDB</td>
<td>Inter-American Development Bank</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IMF DOTS</td>
<td>International Monetary Fund Direction of Trade Statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EFTA</td>
<td>European Free Trade Association</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU</td>
<td>European Union</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FTA</td>
<td>Free Trade Agreement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FZ</td>
<td>Free Zone</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP</td>
<td>Gross Domestic Product</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HS</td>
<td>Harmonized System</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IMF</td>
<td>International Monetary Fund</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IJI</td>
<td>Legal Instruments of Integration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAC</td>
<td>Latin America and the Caribbean</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MFN</td>
<td>Most Favored Nation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>Not available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ROW</td>
<td>Rest of the World</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TRQ</td>
<td>Tariff Rate Quotas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UN COMTRADE</td>
<td>United Nations Commodity Trade Statistics Database</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USA</td>
<td>United States of America</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US$</td>
<td>Dollars of the United States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ARGENTINA

2013 Gross Domestic Product: US$ 488B
2013 Population: 41,492 Thousand

Broad Trade Indicators

2013
Total Exports: US$ 76.6B (15.7% of GDP)
Total Imports: US$ 73.7B (15.1% of GDP)
Current Acct. Bal: US$ -4.5B (0.9% of GDP)
Exports/Capita: US$1,846

2013 GDP Growth: 4.3%
GDP/Capita: US$ 11,766

MFN Tariffs

2014
Average Applied MFN Tariff: 15.94%
Maximum Applied MFN: 35% (2,493 Tariff Lines: 7.934%)
Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 1,190 (3.8%)

Destination of Exports (2013)

Source of Imports (2013)

Export Concentration by Markets
(% of total; categories are cumulative)

Export Concentration by Products
(% of total; categories are cumulative)

2013 % of Exports to:
Top 2 Markets: 28.4%
Top 5 Markets: 41.8%
Top 10 Markets: 53.8%

2013 Number of Subheadings Exported: 3,793 (75.1%)
Top 10 Subheadings: 47.0%
Top 50 Subheadings: 73.9%
Top 100 Subheadings: 82.9%

2013 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:
23: Residues from food industries (15.7%)
87: Vehicles (10.5%)
10: Cereals (1.2%)

2013 Top 5 Country (LAC)/Chapter (HS) Exports (%)
Brazil 87: Vehicles (10.5%)
Brazil 10: Cereals (1.2%)
Brazil 27: Mineral fuels and oils (1.0%)
Chile 84: Machinery and appliances (1.0%)
Venezuela 27: Mineral fuels and oils (1.1%)

2013 Top 5 Country (ROW)/Chapter (HS) Exports (%)
Canada 71: Precious metals and stones (1.8%)
China 12: Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (4.2%)
Indonesia 23: Residues from food industries (1.6%)
India 15: Animal or veg. fats & oils (1.2%)
Vietnam 23: Residues from food industries (1.3%)

FTA Partners Exports (2013)

Imports (2013)

Grants (2014)

Gets (2014)
### Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2001</th>
<th>2007</th>
<th>2013</th>
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<tr>
<td>Primary Products</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>50%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Resource-based Manufactures</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low-Tech Manufactures</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medium-Tech Manufactures</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High-Tech Manufactures</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Transactions</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Sectoral Profile of Exports to World (% of Total)

- Food
- Agricultural Raw Materials
- Ores And Minerals
- Fuels
- Manufactures
- Miscellaneous Goods

### Free Trade Agreements Partners

Reporting Country (0.52% of world GDP)
FTA Partners (4.28% of world GDP)

### Percentage of Total Trade

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FTA Partners</th>
<th>Exports (%)</th>
<th>Imports (%)</th>
<th>Tariff Lines Duty Free</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bolivia</td>
<td>1.0%</td>
<td>2.4%</td>
<td>100.0% 100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brazil</td>
<td>21.2%</td>
<td>26.6%</td>
<td>N/A    N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chile</td>
<td>5.1%</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
<td>100.0% 100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colombia</td>
<td>2.0%</td>
<td>0.6%</td>
<td>93.4%  28.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ecuador</td>
<td>0.5%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>93.7%  N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peru</td>
<td>1.9%</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
<td>99.6%  87.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paraguay</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>N/A    N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uruguay</td>
<td>2.3%</td>
<td>1.0%</td>
<td>N/A    N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Venezuela</td>
<td>2.8%</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
<td>93.1%  29.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total/Avg.</td>
<td>38.5%</td>
<td>33.5%</td>
<td>96.7%  69.2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
BAHAMAS

2013 Gross Domestic Product: US$ 8B
2013 Population: 356 Thousand

Broad Trade Indicators

2013
Total Exports: US$ 0.4B (4.3% of GDP)
Total Imports: US$ 3.2B (38.5% of GDP)
Current Acct. Bal: US$ -1.6B (19.6% of GDP)
Exports/Capita: US$-1.021

2013 GDP Growth: 1.9%
GDP/Capita: US$ 23,502

MFN Tariffs

2014
Average Applied MFN Tariff: 35.93%
Maximum Applied MFN: 85% (7 Tariff Lines: 0.139%)
Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 426 (8.4%)

Destination of Exports (2013)

Source of Imports (2013)

Export Concentration by Markets
(% of total; categories are cumulative)

2013 % of Exports to:
Top 2 Markets: 80.0%
Top 5 Markets: 94.6%
Top 10 Markets: 99.2%

2013 Number of Subheadings Exported: 1,231 (24.4%)
Top 10 Subheadings: 98.7%
Top 50 Subheadings: 100.0%
Top 100 Subheadings: 100.0%

2013 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:
39: Plastics & articles thereof (50.2%)
03: Fish and crustaceans (25.0%)
29: Organic chemicals (16.9%)

2013 Top 5 Country (LAC)/Chapter (HS) Exports (%)
Argentina 39: Plastics & articles thereof (1.4%)
Brazil 39: Plastics & articles thereof (0.4%)
Jamaica 25: Salt, earths and stone (0.2%)
Jamaica 12: Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (0.0%)
Panama 25: Salt, earths and stone (0.0%)

2013 Top 5 Country (ROW)/Chapter (HS) Exports (%)
France 03: Fish and crustaceans (6.1%)
United Kingdom 29: Organic chemicals (6.7%)
United States 39: Plastics & articles thereof (46.5%)
United States 03: Fish and crustaceans (16.4%)
United States 25: Salt, earths and stone (5.5%)
BARBADOS

2013 Gross Domestic Product: US$ 4B
2013 Population: 279 Thousand

Broad Trade Indicators
2013
Total Exports: US$ 0.3B (6.2% of GDP)
Total Imports: US$ 1.8B (41.3% of GDP)
Current Acct. Bal: US$ -0.5B (11.4% of GDP)
Exports/Capita: US$ 957

MFN Tariffs
2014
Average Applied MFN Tariff: 19.85%
Maximum Applied MFN: 70% (10 Tariff Lines: 0.159%)
Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 347 (5.5%)

Destination of Exports (2013)

Source of Imports (2013)

Export Concentration by Markets
(% of total; categories are cumulative)

Export Concentration by Products
(% of total; categories are cumulative)

2013 % of Exports to:
Top 2 Markets: 36.8%
Top 5 Markets: 56.5%
Top 10 Markets: 73.8%

2013 Number of Subheadings Exported: 1,257 (24.9%)
% of Exports in:
Top 10 Subheadings: 61.8%
Top 50 Subheadings: 89.1%
Top 100 Subheadings: 95.3%

2013 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:
22: Beverages, spirits and vinegar (18.8%)
27: Mineral fuels and oils (9.2%)
30: Pharmaceutical products (8.9%)

2013 Top 5 Country (LAC)/Chapter (HS) Exports (%)
Guyana 25: Salt, earths and stone (4.5%)
Jamaica 30: Pharmaceutical products (1.5%)
Suriname 25: Salt, earths and stone (1.5%)
Trinidad and Tobago 27: Mineral fuels and oils (9.1%)
Trinidad and Tobago 15: Animal or veg. fats & oils (1.8%)

2013 Top 5 Country (ROW)/Chapter (HS) Exports (%)
Canada 22: Beverages, spirits and vinegar (3.3%)
China 90: Precision instruments (3.8%)
Portugal 17: Sugars and sugar confectionary (2.8%)
United States 22: Beverages, spirits and vinegar (9.4%)
United States 90: Precision instruments (2.2%)
### Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World (US$ in millions)

- **Primary Products**
- **Resource-based Manufactures**
- **Low-Tech Manufactures**
- **Medium-Tech Manufactures**
- **High-Tech Manufactures**
- **Other Transactions**

### Sectoral Profile of Exports to World (% of Total)

- **Food**
- **Agricultural Raw Materials**
- **Ores And Minerals**
- **Fuels**
- **Manufactures**
- **Miscellaneous Goods**

### Free Trade Agreements Partners

- Reporting Country (0.01% of world GDP)
- FTA Partners (29.48% of world GDP)

### Exports to FTA Partners vs. Rest of the World (US$ Billion)

- **FTA Partners**
- **ROW**

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### Percentage of Total Trade

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antigua and Barbuda</td>
<td>2.6%</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>100.0% 100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belize</td>
<td>0.6%</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
<td>100.0% 100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dominica</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
<td>100.0% 100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>European Union</td>
<td>8.8%</td>
<td>11.0%</td>
<td>100.0% 100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grenada</td>
<td>3.0%</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
<td>100.0% 100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guyana</td>
<td>7.9%</td>
<td>0.6%</td>
<td>100.0% 100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jamaica</td>
<td>6.0%</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>100.0% 100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saint Kitts and Nevis</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>100.0% 100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saint Lucia</td>
<td>5.8%</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
<td>100.0% 100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montserrat</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>100.0% 100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suriname</td>
<td>2.1%</td>
<td>4.9%</td>
<td>100.0% 100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trinidad and Tobago</td>
<td>17.0%</td>
<td>26.2%</td>
<td>100.0% 100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</td>
<td>3.5%</td>
<td>0.5%</td>
<td>100.0% 100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total/Avg.</strong></td>
<td><strong>60.2%</strong></td>
<td><strong>44.5%</strong></td>
<td><strong>94.0% 100.0%</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
BELIZE

2013 Gross Domestic Product: US$ 1B
2013 Population: 349 Thousand

**Broad Trade Indicators**

2013
- Total Exports: US$ 0.3B (20.6% of GDP)
- Total Imports: US$ 0.9B (58.0% of GDP)
- Current Acct. Bal: US$ -0.1B (4.2% of GDP)
- Exports/Capita: US$945

**Destination of Exports (2013)**

- United States
- United Kingdom
- Netherlands
- Trinidad and Tobago
- Jamaica
- Ireland
- Mexico
- Guyana
- Spain
- ROW

**Source of Imports (2013)**

- United States
- Netherlands Antilles
- Mexico
- China
- Guatemala
- Panama
- India
- Honduras
- Trinidad and Tobago
- ROW

**Export Concentration by Markets**

(2001 2007 2013)

- 1 Country
- 2 Countries
- 5 Countries
- 10 Countries
- 20 Countries

2013 % of Exports to:
- Top 2 Markets: 64.5%
- Top 5 Markets: 82.8%
- Top 10 Markets: 94.9%

2013 Number of Subheadings Exported: 171 (3.4%)
- Top 10 Subheadings: 90.9%
- Top 50 Subheadings: 99.7%
- Top 100 Subheadings: 100.0%

2013 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:
- 27: Mineral fuels and oils (21.2%)
- 17: Sugars and sugar confectionary (17.4%)
- 03: Fish and crustaceans (17.1%)

2013 GDP Growth: 1.6%
GDP/Capita: US$ 4,595

**MFN Tariffs**

2014
- Average Applied MFN Tariff: 20.22%
- Maximum Applied MFN: 70% (10 Tariff Lines: 0.159%)
- Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 345 (5.5%)
**BOLIVIA**

**2013 Gross Domestic Product:** US$ 29B  
**2013 Population:** 11,037 Thousand

**Broad Trade Indicators**

2013  
- Total Exports: US$ 12.2B (41.0% of GDP)  
- Total Imports: US$ 9.3B (31.4% of GDP)  
- Current Acct. Bal: US$ 1.1B (3.7% of GDP)  
- Exports/Capita: US$1,106

**Destination of Exports (2013)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Exports (2013)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Brazil</td>
<td>14.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Argentina</td>
<td>33.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>20.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colombia</td>
<td>9.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peru</td>
<td>5.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>4.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Korea, Republic of</td>
<td>3.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>3.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>2.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ROW</td>
<td>14.6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**2013 % of Exports to:**  
- Top 2 Markets: 53.6%  
- Top 5 Markets: 74.2%  
- Top 10 Markets: 87.1%

**2013 Number of Subheadings Exported:** 626 (16.3%)  
- Top 10 Subheadings: 83.8%  
- Top 50 Subheadings: 97.4%  
- Top 100 Subheadings: 99.1%

**2013 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:**  
- 27: Mineral fuels and oils (54.7%)  
- 26: Ores, slag & ash (15.7%)  
- 71: Precious metals and stones (6.8%)

**MFN Tariffs**

2014  
- Average Applied MFN Tariff: 10.63%  
- Maximum Applied MFN: 35% (327 Tariff Lines: 4.437%)  
- Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 537 (7.3%)
TRADE AND INTEGRATION MONITOR 2014

Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World (US$ in millions)

Sectoral Profile of Exports to World (% of Total)

Free Trade Agreements Partners

Exports to FTA Partners vs. Rest of the World (US$ Billion)

Percentage of Total Trade

Tariff Lines Duty Free

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Argentina</td>
<td>20.6%</td>
<td>10.9%</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brazil</td>
<td>33.0%</td>
<td>17.1%</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chile</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
<td>6.1%</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colombia</td>
<td>5.5%</td>
<td>2.0%</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ecuador</td>
<td>1.2%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mexico</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
<td>3.0%</td>
<td>97.5%</td>
<td>96.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peru</td>
<td>5.1%</td>
<td>6.4%</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paraguay</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
<td>0.8%</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uruguay</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total/Avg.</td>
<td>67.3%</td>
<td>47.1%</td>
<td>99.7%</td>
<td>99.5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
BRAZIL

2013 Gross Domestic Product: US$2,242B
2013 Population: 198,292 Thousand

Broad Trade Indicators

2013
Total Exports: US$242.2B (10.8% of GDP)
Total Imports: US$239.6B (10.7% of GDP)
Current Acct. Bal: US$-81.4B (3.6% of GDP)
Exports/Capita: US$1,221

MFN Tariffs

2014
Average Applied MFN Tariff: 11.61%
Maximum Applied MFN: 35% (439 Tariff Lines: 4.378%)
Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 720 (7.2%)

Destination of Exports (2013)

Source of Imports (2013)

Export Concentration by Markets
(% of total; categories are cumulative)

Export Concentration by Products
(% of total; categories are cumulative)

2013 % of Exports to:
Top 2 Markets: 29.2%
Top 5 Markets: 47.7%
Top 10 Markets: 58.1%

2013 Number of Subheadings Exported: 4,360 (86.3%)
% of Exports in:
Top 10 Subheadings: 44.4%
Top 50 Subheadings: 71.4%
Top 100 Subheadings: 80.3%

2013 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:
26: Ores, slag & ash (14.5%)
12: Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (9.5%)
27: Mineral fuels and oils (7.4%)

2013 Top 5 Country (LAC)/Chapter (HS) Exports (%)
Argentina 87: Vehicles (3.7%)
Argentina 84: Machinery and appliances (0.8%)
Chile 27: Mineral fuels and oils (0.5%)
Panama 89: Ships and boats (1.6%)
Venezuela 02: Meat and edible meat offal (0.5%)

2013 Top 5 Country (ROW)/Chapter (HS) Exports (%)
China 12: Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (7.1%)
China 26: Ores, slag & ash (6.8%)
China 27: Mineral fuels and oils (1.7%)
United States 27: Mineral fuels and oils (1.5%)
United States 72: Iron and steel (1.3%)
Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World (US$ in millions)

### Sectoral Profile of Exports to World (% of Total)

#### Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World


#### Export Concentration by Markets

- **2001**: 0.00, 20000, 40000, 60000, 80000, 100000, 120000, 140000, 160000, 180000, 200000, 220000, 240000
- **2007**: 0.00, 20000, 40000, 60000, 80000, 100000, 120000, 140000, 160000, 180000, 200000, 220000, 240000
- **2013**: 0.00, 20000, 40000, 60000, 80000, 100000, 120000, 140000, 160000, 180000, 200000, 220000, 240000

#### Export Concentration by Products

- **2001**: 0.00, 20000, 40000, 60000, 80000, 100000, 120000, 140000, 160000, 180000, 200000, 220000, 240000
- **2007**: 0.00, 20000, 40000, 60000, 80000, 100000, 120000, 140000, 160000, 180000, 200000, 220000, 240000
- **2013**: 0.00, 20000, 40000, 60000, 80000, 100000, 120000, 140000, 160000, 180000, 200000, 220000, 240000

### Free Trade Agreements Partners

- **Reporting Country**: 2.6% of world GDP
- **FTA Partners**: 2.13% of world GDP

### Percentage of Total Trade

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Argentina</td>
<td>8.1%</td>
<td>6.9%</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bolivia</td>
<td>0.6%</td>
<td>1.6%</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chile</td>
<td>1.9%</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colombia</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
<td>0.6%</td>
<td>86.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ecuador</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
<td>93.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peru</td>
<td>0.9%</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>99.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paraguay</td>
<td>1.2%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uruguay</td>
<td>0.9%</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Venezuela</td>
<td>2.0%</td>
<td>0.5%</td>
<td>92.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total/Avg.</td>
<td>17.0%</td>
<td>13.3%</td>
<td>95.2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Exports to FTA Partners vs. Rest of the World (US$ Billion)


### Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World (US$ in millions)


### Sectoral Profile of Exports to World

CHILE

**2013 Gross Domestic Product:** US$ 276B  
**2013 Population:** 17.557 Thousand

### Broad Trade Indicators

2013  
- **Total Exports:** US$ 76.2B (27.5% of GDP)  
- **Total Imports:** US$ 71.8B (25.9% of GDP)  
- **Current Acct. Bal:** US$ -9.4B (3.4% of GDP)

### Source of Imports (2013)

- **China:** 25.1%  
- **United States:** 20.9%  
- **Japan:** 9.9%  
- **Brazil:** 5.9%  
- **Korea, Republic of:** 5.6%  
- **Netherlands:** 4.4%

### Destination of Exports (2013)

- **China:** 33.3%  
- **United States:** 25.1%  
- **Japan:** 12.7%  
- **Brazil:** 9.9%  
- **Korea, Republic of:** 8.9%  
- **Netherlands:** 7.7%  
- **Canada:** 6.9%

### MFN Tariffs

2014  
- **Average Applied MFN Tariff:** 5.98%

### 2013 Top 5 Country (LAC)/Chapter (HS) Exports (%)

- **Brazil:** 74: Copper & articles thereof (2.1%)  
- **Brazil:** 26: Ores, slag & ash (1.3%)

### 2013 Top 5 Country (ROW)/Chapter (HS) Exports (%)

- **China:** 74: Copper & articles thereof (12.4%)

### Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World (US$ in millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>2001</th>
<th>2007</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Food</strong></td>
<td>0.00</td>
<td>10000</td>
<td>20000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Agricultural Raw Materials</strong></td>
<td>30000</td>
<td>40000</td>
<td>50000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Ores And Minerals</strong></td>
<td>60000</td>
<td>70000</td>
<td>80000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World (US$ in millions)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>2001</th>
<th>2007</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Food</strong></td>
<td>0.00</td>
<td>10000</td>
<td>20000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Agricultural Raw Materials</strong></td>
<td>30000</td>
<td>40000</td>
<td>50000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Ores And Minerals</strong></td>
<td>60000</td>
<td>70000</td>
<td>80000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**2013 Population:** 17.557 Thousand  
**GDP/Capita:** US$ 15,775  
**GDP Growth:** 4.2%  
**GDP/Capita:** US$ 15,775

**2013 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:**  
- 74: Copper & articles thereof (31.4%)  
- 26: Ores, slag & ash (26.2%)  
- 08: Edible fruits and nuts (5.9%)  
- 28: Other manufactures (16.7%)  
- 12: Animal & vegetable oils, fats (7.6%)
### Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World

**US$ in millions**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Primary Products</th>
<th>Resource-based Manufactures</th>
<th>Low-Tech Manufactures</th>
<th>Medium-Tech Manufactures</th>
<th>High-Tech Manufactures</th>
<th>Other Transactions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>7,000</td>
<td>3,500</td>
<td>1,000</td>
<td>500</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>1,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>6,500</td>
<td>3,000</td>
<td>1,000</td>
<td>750</td>
<td>250</td>
<td>1,500</td>
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<tr>
<td>2003</td>
<td>6,000</td>
<td>2,500</td>
<td>1,000</td>
<td>800</td>
<td>150</td>
<td>2,000</td>
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### Sectoral Profile of Exports to World

**% of Total**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sector</th>
<th>2013</th>
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<th>2001</th>
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<tr>
<td>Food</td>
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<td>10.0%</td>
<td>10.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agri. Raw. Mat.</td>
<td>5.0%</td>
<td>5.0%</td>
<td>5.0%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fuels</td>
<td>7.0%</td>
<td>7.0%</td>
<td>7.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manuf.</td>
<td>20.0%</td>
<td>20.0%</td>
<td>20.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Misc.</td>
<td>20.0%</td>
<td>20.0%</td>
<td>20.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Free Trade Agreements Partners

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Argentina</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
<td>5.8%</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Australia</td>
<td>1.2%</td>
<td>0.6%</td>
<td>97.9%</td>
<td>90.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brazil</td>
<td>5.9%</td>
<td>7.1%</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brunei Darussalam</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>97.1%</td>
<td>74.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
<td>2.1%</td>
<td>99.0%</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>25.1%</td>
<td>19.3%</td>
<td>70.9%</td>
<td>75.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colombia</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
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<td>97.9%</td>
<td>97.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Costa Rica</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>95.5%</td>
<td>95.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ecuador</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>3.5%</td>
<td>96.8%</td>
<td>96.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EFTA</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
<td>0.6%</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU</td>
<td>14.0%</td>
<td>16.2%</td>
<td>99.2%</td>
<td>97.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guatemala</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
<td>79.3%</td>
<td>67.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Honduras</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>99.4%</td>
<td>88.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>9.9%</td>
<td>2.6%</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Korea, Rep. of</td>
<td>5.6%</td>
<td>3.6%</td>
<td>95.1%</td>
<td>95.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mexico</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
<td>3.3%</td>
<td>98.7%</td>
<td>98.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malaysia</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nicaragua</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Zealand</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
<td>97.1%</td>
<td>83.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Panama</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>98.3%</td>
<td>73.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peru</td>
<td>2.2%</td>
<td>2.4%</td>
<td>83.5%</td>
<td>83.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paraguay</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
<td>0.8%</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Singapore</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
<td>74.6%</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>El Salvador</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
<td>83.2%</td>
<td>95.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td>0.5%</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
<td>94.3%</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uruguay</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>12.7%</td>
<td>20.9%</td>
<td>97.0%</td>
<td>98.6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Total/Avg.

<p>| | | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Exports</td>
<td>88.2%</td>
<td>92.9%</td>
<td>94.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Imports</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>91.6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Trade and Integration Monitor 2014

- **2013 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:**
  - 38: Computers and related equipment
  - 87: Vehicles and parts thereof
  - 90: Optical and medical instruments

- **2013 % of Exports to:**
  - United States: 12.7%
  - Germany: 4.0%
  - Japan: 9.9%
  - China: 25.1%
  - Brazil: 5.9%

- **FTA Partners Export Concentration by Markets**
  - Argentina: 1.5%
  - Brunei Darussalam: N/A
  - Brazil: 5.9%
  - Bolivia: 0.7%
  - Australia: 1.2%
  - United States: 12.7%
  - Uruguay: 0.3%
  - Turkey: 0.5%
  - El Salvador: 0.1%
  - Peru: 2.2%
  - Panama: 0.2%
  - New Zealand: N/A
  - Nicaragua: N/A
  - Malaysia: 0.3%
  - Mexico: 1.8%
  - Korea, Rep. of: 5.6%
  - China: 25.1%
  - Canada: 1.8%
  - Argentina: 1.5%
  - Brazil: 5.9%
  - Bolivia: 0.7%
  - Japan: 9.9%
  - Korea, Rep. of: 5.6%
  - United States: 12.7%

- **Total/Avg.**
  - Exports: 88.2%
  - Imports: 92.9%
  - Total: 94.3%
COLOMBIA

2013 Gross Domestic Product: US$ 381B
2013 Population: 47,151 Thousand

Broad Trade Indicators

2013
Total Exports: US$ 58.8B (15.4% of GDP)
Total Imports: US$ 59.4B (15.6% of GDP)
Current Acct. Bal: US$ -12.7B (3.3% of GDP)
Exports/ Capita: US$ 1,247

MFN Tariffs

2014
Average Applied MFN Tariff: 6.51%
Maximum Applied MFN: 98% (14 Tariff Lines: 0.188%)
Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 3,438 (46.1%)

Destination of Exports (2013)

Export Concentration by Markets
(% of total; categories are cumulative)

2013 % of Exports to:
Top 2 Markets: 40.1%
Top 5 Markets: 55.5%
Top 10 Markets: 72.2%

2013 Number of Subheadings Exported: 3,602 (71.3%)
Top 10 Subheadings: 76.2%
Top 50 Subheadings: 87.3%
Top 100 Subheadings: 90.9%

2013 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:
27: Mineral fuels and oils (66.8%)
71: Precious metals and stones (4.3%)
09: Coffee, tea, mate and spices (3.3%)

Source of Imports (2013)

Export Concentration by Products
(% of total; categories are cumulative)

2013 Top 5 Country (ROW) / Chapter (HS) Exports (%)

Bahamas 27: Mineral fuels and oils (1.0%)
Brazil 27: Mineral fuels and oils (1.0%)
Chile 27: Mineral fuels and oils (1.9%)
Guatemala 27: Mineral fuels and oils (0.8%)
Panama 27: Mineral fuels and oils (4.8%)

2013 Top 5 Country (LAC) / Chapter (HS) Exports (%)

China 27: Mineral fuels and oils (7.5%)
Spain 27: Mineral fuels and oils (4.5%)
India 27: Mineral fuels and oils (4.9%)
Netherlands 27: Mineral fuels and oils (3.2%)
United States 27: Mineral fuels and oils (22.3%)
COSTA RICA

2013 Gross Domestic Product: US$ 49B
2013 Population: 4,766 Thousand

Broad Trade Indicators

2013
Total Exports: US$ 11.5B (23.1% of GDP)
Total Imports: US$ 18.1B (36.5% of GDP)
Current Acct. Bal: US$ -2.5B (5.0% of GDP)
Exports/Capita: US$ 2,413

2013 GDP Growth: 3.5%
GDP/Capita: US$ 10,433

Destination of Exports (2013)

Source of Imports (2013)

Export Concentration by Markets (% of total; categories are cumulative)

Export Concentration by Products (% of total; categories are cumulative)

2013 % of Exports to:
Top 2 Markets: 44.2%
Top 5 Markets: 59.3%
Top 10 Markets: 74.7%

2013 Number of Subheadings Exported: 3,212 (63.6%)
% of Exports in:
Top 10 Subheadings: 54.7%
Top 50 Subheadings: 73.9%
Top 100 Subheadings: 83.4%

2013 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:
85: Electrical machinery (27.1%)
08: Edible fruits and nuts (15.2%)
90: Precision instruments (13.2%)

2013 Top 5 Country (LAC)/Chapter (HS) Exports (%)
Guatemala 21: Misc. edible preparations (0.7%)
Honduras 21: Misc. edible preparations (0.6%)
Mexico 15: Animal or veg. fats & oils (1.1%)
Panama 30: Pharmaceutical products (0.6%)
Panama 39: Plastics & articles thereof (0.5%)

2013 Top 5 Country (ROW)/Chapter (HS) Exports (%)
Hong Kong 85: Electrical machinery (5.5%)
Netherlands 85: Electrical machinery (3.6%)
United States 90: Precision instruments (9.4%)
United States 85: Electrical machinery (9.1%)
United States 08: Edible fruits and nuts (6.9%)
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

2013 Gross Domestic Product: US$ 60B
2013 Population: 10,415 Thousand

Broad Trade Indicators

2013
Total Exports: US$ 8.0B (13.1% of GDP)
Total Imports: US$ 19.3B (31.8% of GDP)
Current Acct. Bal: US$ -2.6B (4.2% of GDP)
Exports/Capita: US$ 764

2013 GDP Growth: 4.1%
GDP/Capita: US$ 5,834

Destination of Exports (2013)

Source of Imports (2013)

Export Concentration by Markets
(% of total; categories are cumulative)

Export Concentration by Products
(% of total; categories are cumulative)

2013 % of Exports to:
Top 2 Markets: 64.2%
Top 5 Markets: 81.0%
Top 10 Markets: 87.1%

2013 Number of Subheadings Exported: 2,951 (58.4%)
% of Exports in:
Top 10 Subheadings: 46.6%
Top 50 Subheadings: 75.9%
Top 100 Subheadings: 86.2%

2013 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:
71: Precious metals and stones (18.6%)
90: Precision instruments (10.1%)
24: Tobacco (7.5%)

2013 Top 5 Country (LAC)/Chapter (HS) Exports (%)
Haiti 52: Cotton (4.5%)
Haiti 39: Plastics & articles thereof (0.9%)
Haiti 72: Iron and steel (0.9%)
Haiti 11: Products of milling (0.8%)
Haiti 21: Misc. edible preparations (0.8%)

2013 Top 5 Country (ROW)/Chapter (HS) Exports (%)
Canada 71: Precious metals and stones (11.7%)
United States 90: Precision instruments (8.9%)
United States 71: Precious metals and stones (6.4%)
United States 24: Tobacco (6.3%)
United States 85: Electrical machinery (5.9%)
Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World (US$ in millions)

Sectoral Profile of Exports to World (% of Total)

Free Trade Agreements Partners

Exports to FTA Partners vs. Rest of the World (US$ Billion)

Percentage of Total Trade

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Costa Rica</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>European Union</td>
<td>8.5%</td>
<td>9.0%</td>
<td>22.1%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Guatemala</td>
<td>0.8%</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Honduras</td>
<td>0.5%</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nicaragua</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>El Salvador</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>51.1%</td>
<td>38.5%</td>
<td>82.4%</td>
<td>98.4%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total/Avg.</td>
<td>61.8%</td>
<td>56.4%</td>
<td>52.3%</td>
<td>99.2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ECUADOR

2013 Gross Domestic Product: US$ 94B  
2013 Population: 15,775 Thousand

Broad Trade Indicators  
2013  
Total Exports: US$ 24.9B (26.5% of GDP)  
Total Imports: US$ 26.9B (28.6% of GDP)  
Current Acct. Bal: US$ -1.4B (1.5% of GDP)  
Exports/Imports: US$-1,580

2013 GDP Growth: 4.2%  
GDP/Capita: US$ 5,967

Destination of Exports (2013)

Source of Imports (2013)

Export Concentration by Markets  
(% of total; categories are cumulative)

Export Concentration by Products  
(% of total; categories are cumulative)

2013 % of Exports to:  
Top 2 Markets: 54.4%  
Top 5 Markets: 69.0%  
Top 10 Markets: 81.0%

2013 Number of Subheadings Exported: 2,579 (51.0%)  
% of Exports in:  
Top 10 Subheadings: 83.0%  
Top 50 Subheadings: 92.6%  
Top 100 Subheadings: 95.9%

2013 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:  
27: Mineral fuels and oils (56.6%)  
08: Edible fruits and nuts (9.8%)  
03: Fish and crustaceans (8.4%)

2013 Top 5 Country (LAC)/Chapter (HS) Exports (%)

Chile 27: Mineral fuels and oils (6.3%)  
Chile 08: Edible fruits and nuts (0.6%)  
Panama 27: Mineral fuels and oils (2.3%)  
Peru 27: Mineral fuels and oils (6.0%)  
Venezuela 16: Preparations of meat or fish (0.5%)  

2013 Top 5 Country (ROW)/Chapter (HS) Exports (%)

Japan 27: Mineral fuels and oils (1.7%)  
Russian Federation 08: Edible fruits and nuts (2.2%)  
United States 27: Mineral fuels and oils (34.2%)  
United States 03: Fish and crustaceans (3.1%)  
United States 08: Edible fruits and nuts (1.9%)
EL SALVADOR

2013 Gross Domestic Product: US$ 24B
2013 Population: 6,325 Thousand

Broad Trade Indicators
2013
Total Exports: US$ 5.5B (22.4% of GDP)
Total Imports: US$ 10.8B (44.0% of GDP)
Current Acct. Bal: US$ -1.6B (6.7% of GDP)
Exports/Capita: US$868

2013 GDP Growth: 1.6%
GDP/Capita: US$ 3,875

Source of Imports (2013)

2013 % of Exports to:
United States 45.4%
Honduras 14.4%
Guatemala 13.1%
Nicaragua 5.9%
Panama 4.2%
Mexico 10.5%
Spain 1.5%
Canada 1.5%
ROW 0.5%

Source of Imports (2013)

2013 Number of Subheadings Exported: 2,759 (54.6%)

2013 Top 5 Country (LAC)/Chapter (HS) Exports (%)
Guatemala 39: Plastics & articles thereof (1.7%)
Guatemala 48: Paper and articles of paper (1.5%)
Guatemala 72: Iron and steel (1.4%)
Honduras 61: Knitted apparel (3.5%)
Honduras 39: Plastics & articles thereof (1.4%)

2013 Top 5 Country (ROW)/Chapter (HS) Exports (%)
United States 61: Knitted apparel (27.6%)
United States 62: Woven apparel (4.9%)
United States 85: Electrical machinery (3.4%)
United States 09: Coffee, tea, mate and spices (1.6%)
United States 17: Sugars and sugar confectionary (1.3%)

2013 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:
61: Knitted apparel (32.4%)
39: Plastics & articles thereof (5.8%)
62: Woven apparel (5.2%)

MFN Tariffs
2014
Average Applied MFN Tariff: 6.19%
Maximum Applied MFN: 164% (6 Tariff Lines: 0.096%)
Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 3,305 (47.6%)

2013 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:
61: Knitted apparel (27.6%)
United States 62: Woven apparel (4.9%)
United States 85: Electrical machinery (3.4%)
United States 09: Coffee, tea, mate and spices (1.6%)
United States 17: Sugars and sugar confectionary (1.3%)

2013 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:
61: Knitted apparel (32.4%)
39: Plastics & articles thereof (5.8%)
62: Woven apparel (5.2%)
GUATEMALA

2013 Gross Domestic Product: US$ 54B
2013 Population: 15,482 Thousand

Broad Trade Indicators

2013
Total Exports: US$ 10.1B (18.6% of GDP)
Total Imports: US$ 17.5B (32.2% of GDP)
Current Acct. Bal: US$ -1.6B (3.0% of GDP)
Exports/Capita: US$:652

Destination of Exports (2013)

Source of Imports (2013)

Export Concentration by Markets
(% of total; categories are cumulative)

Export Concentration by Products
(% of total; categories are cumulative)

2013 % of Exports to:
Top 2 Markets: 49.2%
Top 5 Markets: 66.5%
Top 10 Markets: 78.7%

2013 Number of Subheadings Exported: 3,481 (88.9%)

2013 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:
17: Sugars and sugar confectionary (10.3%)
61: Knitted apparel (10.1%)
09: Coffee, tea, mate and spices (9.3%)

MFN Tariffs

2014
Average Applied MFN Tariff: 5.93%
Maximum Applied MFN: 201% (1 Tariff Lines: 0.014%)
Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 3,331 (48.0%)
GUYANA

2013 Gross Domestic Product: US$ 2B
2013 Population: 796 Thousand

Broad Trade Indicators

2013
Total Exports: US$ 1.1B (35.6% of GDP)
Total Imports: US$ 1.7B (58.6% of GDP)
Current Acct. Bal: US$ -0.5B (17.9% of GDP)
Exports/Capita: US$ 1,327

2013 GDP Growth: 4.8%
GDP/Capita: US$ 3,731

MFN Tariffs

2014
Average Applied MFN Tariff: 21.38%
Maximum Applied MFN: 100% (34 Tariff Lines: 0.540%)
Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 319 (5.1%)

Destination of Exports (2013)

Source of Imports (2013)

Export Concentration by Markets
(% of total; categories are cumulative)

Export Concentration by Products
(% of total; categories are cumulative)

2013 % of Exports to:
Top 2 Markets: 44.3%
Top 5 Markets: 68.9%
Top 10 Markets: 80.0%

2013 Number of Subheadings Exported: 630 (12.5%)
% of Exports in:
Top 10 Subheadings: 86.9%
Top 50 Subheadings: 98.2%
Top 100 Subheadings: 99.5%

2013 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:
71: Precious metals and stones (28.6%)
10: Cereals (20.5%)
26: Ores, slag & ash (13.4%)

2013 Top 5 Country (LAC)/Chapter (HS) Exports (%)
Jamaica 10: Cereals (2.8%)
Trinidad and Tobago 10: Cereals (1.3%)
Trinidad and Tobago 86: Railway cars and locomotives (1.2%)
Venezuela 10: Cereals (12.5%)

2013 Top 5 Country (ROW)/Chapter (HS) Exports (%)
Canada 71: Precious metals and stones (5.8%)
Germany 26: Ores, slag & ash (5.2%)
United Kingdom 17: Sugars and sugar confectionary (11.1%)
United States 71: Precious metals and stones (15.8%)
United States 03: Fish and crustaceans (4.6%)

2013 Top 3 Markets:
United States 16.5%
Venezuela 13.2%
United Kingdom 12.1%

2013 Top 5 Country (LAC)/Chapter (HS) Imports (%)
Jamaica 10: Cereals (12.9%)
Canada 71: Precious metals and stones (5.8%)
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United States 71: Precious metals and stones (15.8%)
United States 03: Fish and crustaceans (4.6%)

2013 Top 3 Markets:
United States 28.4%
Trinidad and Tobago 18.7%
Canada 11.1%

2013 Gross Domestic Product: US$2B
2013 Population: 796 Thousand

2013 GDP Growth: 4.8%
GDP/Capita: US$3,731

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Average Applied MFN Tariff: 21.38%
Maximum Applied MFN: 100% (34 Tariff Lines: 0.540%)
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United States 71: Precious metals and stones (15.8%)
United States 03: Fish and crustaceans (4.6%)

2013 Top 3 Markets:
United States 28.4%
Trinidad and Tobago 18.7%
Canada 11.1%
Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World (US$ in millions)

**Free Trade Agreements Partners**

**Exports to FTA Partners vs. Rest of the World (US$ Billion)**

**Sectoral Profile of Exports to World (% of Total)**

**Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World**

**Reporting Country (5% of world GDP)**

**FTA Partners (24.49% of world GDP)**

### Free Trade Agreements Partners

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reporting Country (5% of world GDP)</th>
<th>FTA Partners (24.49% of world GDP)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

### Exports to FTA Partners vs. Rest of the World (US$ Billion)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>FTA Partners</th>
<th>ROW</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>0.05</td>
<td>0.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>0.06</td>
<td>0.76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>0.07</td>
<td>0.77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>0.08</td>
<td>0.78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>0.09</td>
<td>0.79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>0.10</td>
<td>0.80</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Percentage of Total Trade

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antigua and Barbuda</td>
<td>0.5%</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
<td>100.0% 100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belize</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>100.0% 100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barbados</td>
<td>1.0%</td>
<td>1.6%</td>
<td>100.0% 100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dominica</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
<td>100.0% 100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>European Union</td>
<td>25.1%</td>
<td>7.4%</td>
<td>22.1% 100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grenada</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>100.0% 100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jamaica</td>
<td>4.9%</td>
<td>0.6%</td>
<td>100.0% 100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saint Kitts and Nevis</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>100.0% 100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saint Lucia</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>100.0% 100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montserrat</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>100.0% 100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suriname</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
<td>1.9%</td>
<td>100.0% 100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trinidad and Tobago</td>
<td>4.4%</td>
<td>18.7%</td>
<td>100.0% 100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</td>
<td>0.8%</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>100.0% 100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total/Avg.</strong></td>
<td><strong>38.6%</strong></td>
<td><strong>31.6%</strong></td>
<td><strong>94.0% 100.0%</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**HAITI**

**Broad Trade Indicators**

2013 Gross Domestic Product: US$ 8B  
2013 Population: 10,317 Thousand

**Source of Imports (2013)**

- Dominican Republic: 21.5
- United States: 16.0
- Netherlands Antilles: 8.5
- China: 8.1
- Peru: 6.7
- Indonesia: 6.5
- Mexico: 6.1
- India: 5.0
- Colombia: 4.7
- ROW: 18.8

**Destination of Exports (2013)**

- United States: 35.0
- Netherlands Antilles: 26.7
- China: 8.7
- Peru: 7.0
- Indonesia: 6.7
- Mexico: 5.0
- India: 4.9
- Colombia: 4.7
- ROW: 15.5

**Free Trade Agreements Partners**

- European Union: 3.6%
- Total/Avg.: 3.6%

**Percentage of Total Trade**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>European Union</td>
<td>3.6%</td>
<td>4.6%</td>
<td>22.1%</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total/Avg.</td>
<td>3.6%</td>
<td>4.6%</td>
<td>22.1%</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**2013 GDP Growth:** 4.3%  
**GDP/Capita:** US$ 819

**MFN Tariffs**

2014  
Average Applied MFN Tariff: 2.75%  
Maximum Applied MFN: 15% (355 Tariff Lines: 7.027%)  
Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 3,453 (68.3%)
HONDURAS

2013 Gross Domestic Product: US$ 18B
2013 Population: 8,098 Thousand

Broad Trade Indicators

2013
Total Exports: US$ 3.9B (20.7% of GDP)
Total Imports: US$ 8.6B (45.7% of GDP)
Current Acct. Bal: US$ -1.6B (8.8% of GDP)
Exports/Capita: US$481

2013 GDP Growth: 2.6%
GDP/Capita: US$2,323

MFN Tariffs

2014
Average Applied MFN Tariff: 6.08%
Maximum Applied MFN: 164% (5 Tariff Lines: 0.072%)
Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 3,323 (47.8%)

Destination of Exports (2013)

Source of Imports (2013)

Export Concentration by Markets
(% of total; categories are cumulative)

Export Concentration by Products
(% of total; categories are cumulative)

2013 % of Exports to:
Top 2 Markets: 45.6%
Top 5 Markets: 64.2%
Top 10 Markets: 80.0%

2013 Number of Subheadings Exported: 2,099 (41.5%)

2013 Top 5 Country (LAC)/Chapter (HS) Exports (%)
Guatemala 34: Soap, organic surfactants (1.3%)
Mexico 15: Animal or veg. fats & oils (1.8%)
El Salvador 03: Fish and crustaceans (1.1%)
El Salvador 34: Soap, organic surfactants (1.1%)

2013 Top 5 Country (ROW)/Chapter (HS) Exports (%)
Germany 09: Coffee, tea, mate and spices (6.8%)
United States 08: Edible fruits and nuts (9.4%)
United States 03: Fish and crustaceans (5.7%)
United States 71: Precious metals and stones (4.9%)
United States 27: Mineral fuels and oils (3.8%)

2013 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:
09: Coffee, tea, mate and spices (21.5%)
08: Edible fruits and nuts (12.0%)
03: Fish and crustaceans (10.5%)

2013 Top 5 Country (ROW)/Chapter (HS) Exports (%)
Guatemala 34: Soap, organic surfactants (1.3%)
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2013 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:
09: Coffee, tea, mate and spices (21.5%)
08: Edible fruits and nuts (12.0%)
03: Fish and crustaceans (10.5%)
### Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World

#### (US$ in millions)

- **Primary Products**
- **Resource-based Manufactures**
- **Low-Tech Manufactures**
- **Medium-Tech Manufactures**
- **High-Tech Manufactures**
- **Other Transactions**

### Sectoral Profile of Exports to World

#### (% of Total)

- **World**
- **LAC**
- **Canada/USA**
- **EU**
- **Asia Pacific**

### Free Trade Agreements Partners

- Reporting Country (0.02% of world GDP)
- FTA Partners (27.17% of world GDP)

### Exports to FTA Partners vs. Rest of the World (US$ Billion)

### Percentage of Total Trade

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chile</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>88.8% 99.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colombia</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>3.9%</td>
<td>87.1% 96.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Costa Rica</td>
<td>2.7%</td>
<td>3.4%</td>
<td>99.8% 99.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dominican Republic</td>
<td>1.0%</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
<td>N/A N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guatemala</td>
<td>6.7%</td>
<td>7.2%</td>
<td>99.9% 99.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mexico</td>
<td>4.0%</td>
<td>7.0%</td>
<td>80.9% 86.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nicaragua</td>
<td>4.2%</td>
<td>0.8%</td>
<td>99.9% 99.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Panama</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>81.2% 76.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>El Salvador</td>
<td>8.2%</td>
<td>4.3%</td>
<td>99.1% 99.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China Taipei</td>
<td>0.8%</td>
<td>0.8%</td>
<td>87.8% 71.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>37.4%</td>
<td>39.8%</td>
<td>80.7% 98.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total/Avg.</strong></td>
<td><strong>66.5%</strong></td>
<td><strong>68.4%</strong></td>
<td><strong>90.5% 92.7%</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
JAMAICA

2013 Gross Domestic Product: US$ 14B
2013 Population: 2,783 Thousand

Broad Trade Indicators

2013
Total Exports: US$ 1.5B  (10.4% of GDP)
Total Imports: US$ 6.2B  (43.5% of GDP)
Current Acct. Bal: US$ -4.7B  (10.4% of GDP)
Exports/Capita: US$:531

2013 GDP Growth: 0.5%
GDP/Capita: US$ 5,134

Destination of Exports (2013)

Source of Imports (2013)

Export Concentration by Markets
(% of total; categories are cumulative)

Export Concentration by Products
(% of total; categories are cumulative)

2013 % of Exports to:
Top 2 Markets: 63.7%
Top 5 Markets: 80.5%
Top 10 Markets: 89.3%

2013 Number of Subheadings Exported: 880  (17.4%)
% of Exports in:
Top 10 Subheadings: 84.4%
Top 50 Subheadings: 96.2%
Top 100 Subheadings: 98.6%

2013 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:
28: Inorganic chemicals (35.9%)
27: Mineral fuels and oils (23.7%)
22: Beverages, spirits and vinegar (11.6%)

2013 Top 5 Country (LAC)/Chapter (HS) Exports (%)
Dominican Republic  22: Beverages, spirits and vinegar (0.2%)
Suriname  23: Residues from food industries (0.4%)
Trinidad and Tobago  22: Beverages, spirits and vinegar (0.2%)
Trinidad and Tobago  19: Preparations of cereals (0.2%)

2013 Top 5 Country (ROW)/Chapter (HS) Exports (%)
Canada  28: Inorganic chemicals (12.5%)
Netherlands  28: Inorganic chemicals (6.9%)
United States  27: Mineral fuels and oils (23.4%)

canada  22: Beverages, spirits and vinegar (6.8%)

MFN Tariffs

2014
Average Applied MFN Tariff: 19.48%
Maximum Applied MFN: 40% (425 Tariff Lines: 6.754%)
Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 330  (5.2%)
Country Profiles

Destination of Exports (2013)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Destination of Exports</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>33.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Venezuela</td>
<td>14.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trinidad and Tobago</td>
<td>11.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>10.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mexico</td>
<td>10.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>9.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brazil</td>
<td>9.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>9.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>9.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ROW</td>
<td>6.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source of Imports (2013)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Source of Imports</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
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</tr>
<tr>
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<td>10.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trinidad and Tobago</td>
<td>10.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>10.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mexico</td>
<td>10.0%</td>
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<td>10.0%</td>
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<td>Brazil</td>
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<td>Canada</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>10.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ROW</td>
<td>5.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export Concentration by Markets (% of total; categories are cumulative)

<table>
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<tr>
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<th>10%</th>
<th>20%</th>
<th>30%</th>
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<td>12</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>16</td>
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Export Concentration by Products (% of total; categories are cumulative)

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Year</th>
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<th>20%</th>
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<td>14</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:

1. 2013 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters
2. 2013 Top 5 Country (LAC)/Chapter (HS) Exports (%)
3. 2013 Top 5 Country (ROW)/Chapter (HS) Exports (%)

Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World (US$ in millions)

Sectoral Profile of Exports to World (% of Total)

Free Trade Agreements Partners

Exports to FTA Partners vs. Rest of the World (US$ Billion)

Percentage of Total Trade

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antigua and Barbuda</td>
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<tr>
<td>Barbados</td>
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<td>1.0%</td>
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<tr>
<td>European Union</td>
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<td>5.7%</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Grenada</td>
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<td>Guyana</td>
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<td>0.7%</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Trinidad and Tobago</td>
<td>0.8%</td>
<td>12.1%</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
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<td>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</td>
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</table>

Total/Avg. 22.6% 20.9% 94.0% 100.0%
**MEXICO**

**2013 Gross Domestic Product:** US$ 1,258B  
**2013 Population:** 118,397 Thousand

**Broad Trade Indicators**

- **2013**  
  - Total Exports: US$ 380.1B (30.2% of GDP)  
  - Total Imports: US$ 381.2B (30.3% of GDP)  
  - Current Acct. Bal: US$ -22.3B (1.8% of GDP)  
  - Exports/Capita: US$ 3,210

**Destination of Exports (2013)**

- United States: 49.1%  
- China: 16.1%  
- Japan: 4.5%  
- Korea, Republic of: 3.5%  
- Germany: 3.5%  
- Canada: 16.0%  
- China Taipei: 16.0%

**Source of Imports (2013)**

- United States: 50.0%  
- China: 50.0%  
- Japan: 50.0%  
- Korea, Republic of: 50.0%  
- Germany: 50.0%  
- Canada: 50.0%  
- China Taipei: 50.0%

**Export Concentration by Markets**

- 2013 % of Exports to:  
  - Top 2 Markets: 81.6%  
  - Top 5 Markets: 86.6%  
  - Top 10 Markets: 90.9%

**Export Concentration by Products**

- 2013 Top 5 Country (LAC)/Chapter (HS) Exports (%):  
  - Argentina: 87: Vehicles (2.2%)  
  - Brazil: 87: Vehicles (0.6%)  
  - Chile: 85: Electrical machinery (0.1%)  
  - Colombia: 87: Vehicles (0.3%)  
  - Colombia: 85: Electrical machinery (0.2%)

**MFN Tariffs**

- 2014  
  - Average Applied MFN Tariff: 6.05%  
  - Maximum Applied MFN: 254% (4 Tariff Lines: 0.033%)  
  - Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 7,103 (58.5%)
NICARAGUA

2013 Gross Domestic Product: US$ 11B
2013 Population: 6,127 Thousand

Broad Trade Indicators
2013
Total Exports: US$ 4.5B (40.2% of GDP)
Total Imports: US$ 4.9B (43.8% of GDP)
Current Acct. Bal: US$ -1.5B (13.2% of GDP)
Exports/Capita: US$739

2013 GDP Growth: 4.2%
GDP/Capita: US$ 1,839

Destination of Exports (2013)

Source of Imports (2013)

2013 % of Exports to:
Top 2 Markets: 58.2%
Top 5 Markets: 76.4%
Top 10 Markets: 88.4%

2013 Number of Subheadings Exported: 2,105 (41.7%)
% of Exports in:
Top 10 Subheadings: 58.4%
Top 50 Subheadings: 86.9%
Top 100 Subheadings: 94.8%

2013 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:
62: Woven apparel (14.4%)
61: Knitted apparel (13.7%)
85: Electrical machinery (12.8%)

2013 Top 5 Country (LAC)/Chapter (HS) Exports (%)
Mexico 85: Electrical machinery (11.5%)
El Salvador 04: Dairy produce, eggs and honey (1.7%)
El Salvador 02: Meat and edible meat offal (1.2%)
Venezuela 02: Meat and edible meat offal (3.4%)
Venezuela 17: Sugars and sugar confectionary (1.9%)

2013 Top 5 Country (ROW)/Chapter (HS) Exports (%)
Canada 71: Precious metals and stones (6.4%)
United States 62: Woven apparel (13.5%)
United States 61: Knitted apparel (13.1%)
United States 71: Precious metals and stones (3.7%)
United States 09: Coffee, tea, mate and spices (3.3%)
Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World (US$ in millions)

Sectoral Profile of Exports to World (% of Total)

Free Trade Agreements Partners

Exports to FTA Partners vs. Rest of the World (US$ Billion)

Percentage of Total Trade

Tariff Lines Duty Free

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>0.2%</td>
<td>N/A</td>
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<td>Honduras</td>
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<td>99.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China Taipei</td>
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<td>Total/Avg.</td>
<td>72.6%</td>
<td>53.7%</td>
<td>92.1%</td>
<td>98.2%</td>
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</table>
2013 Gross Domestic Product: US$ 40B
2013 Population: 3,721 Thousand

Broad Trade Indicators

2013
Total Exports: US$ 0.8B (2.1% of GDP)
Total Imports: US$ 13.0B (32.3% of GDP)
Current Acct. Bal: US$ -4.8B (11.9% of GDP)
Exports/Capita: US$226

2013 GDP Growth: 8.0%
GDP/Capita: US$10,838

Destination of Exports (2013)

Export Concentration by Markets
(% of total; categories are cumulative)

2013 % of Exports to:
Top 2 Markets: 25.9%
Top 5 Markets: 43.8%
Top 10 Markets: 63.8%

2013 Number of Subheadings Exported: 492 (9.7%)
% of Exports in:
Top 10 Subheadings: 51.9%
Top 50 Subheadings: 88.9%
Top 100 Subheadings: 96.8%

2013 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:
08: Edible fruits and nuts (19.0%)
03: Fish and crustaceans (16.9%)
71: Precious metals and stones (9.1%)

Source of Imports (2013)

Export Concentration by Products
(% of total; categories are cumulative)

2013 Top 5 Country (LAC)/Chapter (HS) Exports (%)
Chile 22: Beverages, spirits and vinegar (0.7%)
Costa Rica 04: Dairy produce, eggs and honey (1.3%)
Costa Rica 76: Aluminium & articles thereof (0.9%)
Costa Rica 03: Fish and crustaceans (0.9%)
Suriname 48: Paper and articles of paper (1.4%)

2013 Top 5 Country (ROW)/Chapter (HS) Exports (%)
Canada 71: Precious metals and stones (7.7%)
Germany 08: Edible fruits and nuts (5.0%)
India 44: Wood & articles of wood (3.3%)
Netherlands 08: Edible fruits and nuts (4.4%)
United States 03: Fish and crustaceans (10.7%)
COUNTRY PROFILES

Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World (US$ in millions)

Sectoral Profile of Exports to World (% of Total)

Free Trade Agreements Partners

Reporting Country (0.04% of world GDP)
FTA Partners (27.92% of world GDP)

Exports to FTA Partners vs. Rest of the World (US$ Billion)

Percentage of Total Trade

Tariff Lines Duty Free

<table>
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<td>Costa Rica</td>
<td>5.9%</td>
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<td>Guatemala</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>1.4%</td>
<td>96.2%</td>
<td>96.7%</td>
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<td>Honduras</td>
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<td>81.2%</td>
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<td>China Taipei</td>
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<td>Total/Avg.</td>
<td>43.5%</td>
<td>33.9%</td>
<td>86.2%</td>
<td>93.2%</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
PARAGUAY

2013 Gross Domestic Product: US$ 28B
2013 Population: 6,795 Thousand

Broad Trade Indicators

2013
Total Exports: US$ 9.4B (33.3% of GDP)
Total Imports: US$ 11.7B (41.4% of GDP)
Current Acct. Bal: US$ 0.3B (0.9% of GDP)
Exports/Capita: US$ 1,388

2013 GDP Growth: 13.0%
GDP/Capita: US$ 4,169

MFN Tariffs

2014
Average Applied MFN Tariff: 8.81%
Maximum Applied MFN: 30% (4 Tariff Lines: 0.041%)
Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 1,608 (16.3%)

Destination of Exports (2013)

Export Concentration by Markets
(% of total; categories are cumulative)

2013 % of Exports to:
Top 2 Markets: 40.1%
Top 5 Markets: 59.8%
Top 10 Markets: 73.3%

2013 Number of Subheadings Exported: 1,242 (24.6%)
% of Exports in:
Top 10 Subheadings: 84.3%
Top 50 Subheadings: 94.4%
Top 100 Subheadings: 97.7%

2013 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:
12: Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (27.7%)
27: Mineral fuels and oils (23.9%)
02: Meat and edible meat offal (11.2%)

Source of Imports (2013)

Export Concentration by Products
(% of total; categories are cumulative)

2013 Top 5 Country (LAC)/Chapter (HS) Exports (%)
Argentina 27: Mineral fuels and oils (4.6%)
Brazil 27: Mineral fuels and oils (19.1%)
Chile 10: Cereals (4.1%)
Uruguay 12: Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (2.6%)

2013 Top 5 Country (ROW)/Chapter (HS) Exports (%)
Switzerland 12: Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (1.4%)
Germany 12: Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (2.8%)
Spain 12: Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (2.0%)
Russian Federation 02: Meat and edible meat offal (5.8%)
Russian Federation 12: Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (3.6%)

2013 Gross Domestic Product: US$28B
2013 Population: 6,795 Thousand

2013 GDP Growth: 13.0%
GDP/Capita: US$4,169
**PERU**

2013 Gross Domestic Product: US$ 206B  
2013 Population: 30,946 Thousand

**Broad Trade Indicators**

2013  
Total Exports: US$ 41.9B (20.3% of GDP)  
Total Imports: US$ 43.4B (21.0% of GDP)  
Current Acct. Bal: US$ -10.2B (4.9% of GDP)  
Exports/Capita: US$ 1,353

**Source of Imports (2013)**

- United States: 20.3%  
- China: 19.4%  
- Brazil: 5.4%  
- Ecuador: 4.5%  
- Mexico: 4.2%  
- Korea, Republic of: 3.7%  
- Argentina: 4.5%  
- Colombia: 4.1%  
- Japan: 3.6%  
- ROW: 3.4%

**Export Concentration by Markets**

- 2013 % of Exports to:  
  - Top 2 Markets: 35.2%  
  - Top 5 Markets: 54.2%  
  - Top 10 Markets: 72.2%

**Export Concentration by Products**

- 2013 Top 5 Country (LAC)/Chapter (HS) Exports (%):  
  - Brazil: 27: Mineral fuels and oils (1.1%)  
  - Brazil: 74: Copper & articles thereof (1.0%)  
  - Brazil: 26: Ores, slag & ash (0.7%)  
  - Chile: 26: Ores, slag & ash (1.3%)  
  - Panama: 27: Mineral fuels and oils (1.2%)

**2013 Top 5 Country (ROW)/Chapter (HS) Exports (%):**  
- Canada: 71: Precious metals and stones (4.9%)  
- Switzerland: 71: Precious metals and stones (7.2%)  
- China: 26: Ores, slag & ash (11.6%)  
- United States: 71: Precious metals and stones (6.1%)  
- United States: 27: Mineral fuels and oils (4.0%)
### Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World (US$ in millions)

- **Primary Products**: Presents the primary products category of merchandise exports.
- **Resource-based Manufactures**: Shows the resource-based manufactures category.
- **Low-Tech Manufactures**: Displays the low-tech manufactures category.
- **Medium-Tech Manufactures**: Features the medium-tech manufactures category.
- **High-Tech Manufactures**: Highlights the high-tech manufactures category.
- **Other Transactions**: Represents other transactions categories.

### Sectoral Profile of Exports to World (% of Total)

- **Food**: Indicates the proportion of food exports.
- **Agricultural Raw Materials**: Displays the percentage of agricultural raw materials.
- **Ores And Minerals**: Shows ores and minerals as a sector.
- **Fuels**: Features fuels as a sector.
- **Manufactures**: Represents manufactured goods.
- **Miscellaneous Goods**: Indicates miscellaneous goods.

### Export Concentration by Markets (% of total; categories are cumulative)

- **2001**: Shows the percentage of total exports in 2001.
- **2007**: Displays the percentage of total exports in 2007.
- **2013**: Indicates the percentage of total exports in 2013.

### Export Concentration by Products (% of total; categories are cumulative)

- **2013 % of Exports to**: Displays the percentage of total exports in 2013.
- **2013 Number of Subheadings Exported**: Indicates the number of subheadings exported in 2013.

### Countries and Exports

- **United States**: Shows the United States as a significant exporter.
- **China**: Indicates China as a prominent exporter.
- **Brazil**: Features Brazil as a notable exporter.
- **Ecuador**: Highlights Ecuador's role in exports.
- **Mexico**: Points out Mexico as an exporter.
- **Korea, Republic of**: Shows Korea as an exporter.
- **Argentina**: Displays Argentina's position as an exporter.
- **Brazil**: Features Brazil as an exporter.
- **Chile**: Highlights Chile as an exporter.
- **Spain**: Indicates Spain as an exporter.
- **Korea, Republic of**: Shows Korea as an exporter.
- **ROW**: Represents rest of the world.

### Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World (US$ in millions)

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<th>Reporting Country</th>
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<td>4.5%</td>
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<td>Colombia</td>
<td>2.0%</td>
<td>1.9%</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Costa Rica</td>
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<td>0.1%</td>
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<td>Ecuador</td>
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<td>2.2%</td>
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<td>EFTA</td>
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<td>5.3%</td>
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<td>4.9%</td>
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<td>Korea, Republic of</td>
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<td>Panama</td>
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<td>United States</td>
<td>17.6%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total/Avg.</td>
<td>91.7%</td>
<td>91.6%</td>
<td>91.5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### FTA Partners Exports

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Argentina</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>3.6%</td>
<td>87.8% 99.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bolivia</td>
<td>1.4%</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
<td>100.0% 100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brazil</td>
<td>4.1%</td>
<td>5.4%</td>
<td>87.8% 98.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>6.5%</td>
<td>3.1%</td>
<td>91.5% 98.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chile</td>
<td>4.0%</td>
<td>1.4%</td>
<td>83.4% 83.5%</td>
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<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>17.5%</td>
<td>19.4%</td>
<td>75.6% 72.9%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Colombia</td>
<td>2.0%</td>
<td>3.4%</td>
<td>100.0% 100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Costa Rica</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
<td>N/A N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ecuador</td>
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<td>100.0% 100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EFTA</td>
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</tr>
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<td>European Union</td>
<td>17.7%</td>
<td>11.6%</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>5.3%</td>
<td>3.3%</td>
<td>77.6% 81.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Korea, Republic of</td>
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<td>3.7%</td>
<td>67.8% 84.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>0.3%</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paraguay</td>
<td>1.0%</td>
<td>0.6%</td>
<td>87.0% 95.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Singapore</td>
<td>1.0%</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
<td>62.6% 100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thailand</td>
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<td>78.4% 80.1%</td>
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<tr>
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<td>0.3%</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
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<td>20.3%</td>
<td>89.6% 99.1%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Venezuela</td>
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<td>0.2%</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total/Avg.</td>
<td>91.7%</td>
<td>84.6%</td>
<td>84.3% 92.2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SURINAME

2013 Gross Domestic Product: US$ 5B
2013 Population: 547 Thousand

Broad Trade Indicators

2013
Total Exports: US$ 2.4B  (47.3% of GDP)
Total Imports: US$ 2.2B  (43.0% of GDP)
Current Acct. Bal: US$ -0.2B  (4.7% of GDP)
Exports/Capita: US$ 4,377

2014
Average Applied MFN Tariff: 19.42%
Maximum Applied MFN: 50% (35 Tariff Lines: 0.556%)
Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 313 (5.0%)

Destination of Exports (2013)

Source of Imports (2013)

Export Concentration by Markets
(% of total; categories are cumulative)

Export Concentration by Products
(% of total; categories are cumulative)
### Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World

#### (US$ in millions)

**Primary Products**

- 1997: 350
- 2000: 350
- 2001: 350

**Resource-based Manufactures**

- 1997: 250
- 2000: 250
- 2001: 250

**Low-Tech Manufactures**

- 1997: 100
- 2000: 100
- 2001: 100

**Medium-Tech Manufactures**

- 1997: 200
- 2000: 200
- 2001: 200

**High-Tech Manufactures**

- 1997: 50
- 2000: 50
- 2001: 50

**Other Transactions**

- 1997: 0
- 2000: 0
- 2001: 0

### Sectoral Profile of Exports to World (% of Total)

#### Reporting Country (0.02% of world GDP)

- FTA Partners (29.48% of world GDP)

### Free Trade Agreements Partners

- **Reporting Country (0.02% of world GDP)**
- **FTA Partners (29.48% of world GDP)**

### Exports to FTA Partners vs. Rest of the World (US$ Billion)

#### Percentage of Total Trade

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antigua and Barbuda</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>3.0%</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belize</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barbados</td>
<td>3.0%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dominica</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grenada</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>21.5%</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guyana</td>
<td>4.3%</td>
<td>0.8%</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jamaica</td>
<td>1.9%</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saint Kitts and Nevis</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saint Lucia</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>2.1%</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montserrat</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trinidad and Tobago</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
<td>17.5%</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>European Union</td>
<td>12.1%</td>
<td>27.4%</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Tariff Lines Duty Free

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>22.7%</th>
<th>52.1%</th>
<th>94.0%</th>
<th>100.0%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

#### Overall

- **Total/Avg.**
  - Exports: 22.7%
  - Imports: 52.1%
  - Tariff Lines Duty Free: 94.0%
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO

2010 Gross Domestic Product: US$ 20B
2010 Population: 1.328 Thousand

Broad Trade Indicators
2010
Total Exports: US$ 10.9B (53.0% of GDP)
Total Imports: US$ 6.4B (31.3% of GDP)
Current Account: Bal: US$ 4.2B (20.3% of GDP)
Exports/Capita: US$8,223

2010 GDP Growth: 0.2%
GDP/Capita: US$ 15,505

Destination of Exports (2010)

Source of Imports (2010)

Export Concentration by Markets
(% of total; categories are cumulative)

Export Concentration by Products
(% of total; categories are cumulative)

2010 % of Exports to:
Top 2 Markets: 53.8%
Top 5 Markets: 62.6%
Top 10 Markets: 72.5%

2010 Number of Subheadings Exported: 2,389 (47.3%)
Top 10 Subheadings: 83.3%
Top 50 Subheadings: 97.0%
Top 100 Subheadings: 98.5%

2010 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:
27: Mineral fuels and oils (60.9%)
28: Inorganic chemicals (13.4%)
29: Organic chemicals (5.8%)

2010 Top 5 Country (LAC)/Chapter (HS) Exports (%)
Barbados 27: Mineral fuels and oils (2.9%)
Colombia 27: Mineral fuels and oils (2.0%)
Guyana 27: Mineral fuels and oils (1.7%)
Jamaica 27: Mineral fuels and oils (5.5%)
Suriname 27: Mineral fuels and oils (2.3%)

2010 Top 5 Country (ROW)/Chapter (HS) Exports (%)
United Kingdom 27: Mineral fuels and oils (1.6%)
United States 27: Mineral fuels and oils (26.0%)
United States 28: Inorganic chemicals (11.2%)
United States 28: Ores, slag & ash (4.7%)
United States 29: Organic chemicals (3.2%)
### Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World

**Country Profiles**

- United States
- Jamaica
- Barbados
- Suriname
- Colombia
- Guyana
- Spain
- United Kingdom
- Brazil
- ROW

**Destination of Exports (2010)**

- United States
- Gabon
- Colombia
- Brazil
- China
- Russian Federation
- Canada
- Germany
- Japan
- ROW

**Source of Imports (2010)**

- 2004 2010
- 0.0 10
- 20
- 40
- 60
- 90
- 100

**Export Concentration by Markets (%) of total; categories are cumulative**

- 2004 2010
- 0.0 10
- 20
- 40
- 60
- 90
- 100

**Export Concentration by Products (%) of total; categories are cumulative**

- 2010
- % of Exports to:
- 2010 Number of Subheadings Exported:
- 2,389 (47.3%)

**2010 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:**

- 2010 Top 5 Country (LAC)/Chapter (HS) Exports (%)
- 2010 Top 5 Country (ROW)/Chapter (HS) Exports (%)

**Primary Products**

- Resource-based Manufactures
- Low-Tech Manufactures
- Medium-Tech Manufactures
- High-Tech Manufactures
- Other Transactions

**Sectoral Profile of Exports to World (% of Total)**

- 2010
- % of Exports in:

**2010 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:**

- 2010 Top 5 Country (LAC)/Chapter (HS) Exports (%)
- 2010 Top 5 Country (ROW)/Chapter (HS) Exports (%)

**Reported Country (0.05% of world GDP)**

- FTA Partners (29.44% of world GDP)

**Free Trade Agreements Partners**

- Antigua and Barbuda
- Belize
- Barbados
- Dominica
- European Union
- Grenada
- Guyana
- Jamaica
- Saint Kitts and Nevis
- Saint Lucia
- Montserrat
- Suriname
- Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

**Exports to FTA Partners vs. Rest of the World (US$ Billion)**

- 2010
- % of Total

**Percentage of Total Trade**

- FTA Partners
- Exports (2010)
- Imports (2010)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antigua and Barbuda</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>100.0% 100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belize</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
<td>100.0% 100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barbados</td>
<td>3.4%</td>
<td>0.6%</td>
<td>100.0% 100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dominica</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
<td>100.0% 100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>European Union</td>
<td>7.5%</td>
<td>9.0%</td>
<td>20.3% 100.0%</td>
</tr>
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<td>Grenada</td>
<td>0.5%</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>100.0% 100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guyana</td>
<td>2.4%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>100.0% 100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jamaica</td>
<td>6.5%</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
<td>100.0% 100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saint Kitts and Nevis</td>
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<td>N/A</td>
<td>100.0% 100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saint Lucia</td>
<td>0.9%</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
<td>100.0% 100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montserrat</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>100.0% 100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suriname</td>
<td>2.7%</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
<td>100.0% 100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</td>
<td>0.5%</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
<td>100.0% 100.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total/Avg.**

- 26.1% 10.8% 93.9% 100.0%
URUGUAY

2013 Gross Domestic Product: US$ 56B
2013 Population: 3,392 Thousand

Broad Trade Indicators

2013
Total Exports: US$ 9.2B (16.3% of GDP)
Total Imports: US$ 11.6B (20.6% of GDP)
Current Acct. Bal: US$ -3.3B (5.9% of GDP)
Exports/Capita: US$ 2,708

2013 GDP Growth: 4.2%
GDP/Per Capita: US$ 16,611

MFN Tariffs

2014
Average Applied MFN Tariff: 9.43%
Maximum Applied MFN: 35% (70 Tariff Lines: 0.302%)
Number of Tariff Lines Duty-Free: 3,362 (14.5%)

Destination of Exports (2013)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>% of Exports</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Brazil</td>
<td>14.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>13.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N. Palmira F Z</td>
<td>10.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Argentina</td>
<td>8.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Venezuela</td>
<td>7.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>5.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>5.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russian Federation</td>
<td>5.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>4.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ROW</td>
<td>12.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source of Imports (2013)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>% of Imports</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>16.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brazil</td>
<td>15.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Argentina</td>
<td>9.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>8.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nigeria</td>
<td>4.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Venezuela</td>
<td>3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Angola</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mexico</td>
<td>2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ROW</td>
<td>12.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export Concentration by Markets (% of total; categories are cumulative)

2013 % of Exports to:
Top 2 Markets: 33.2%
Top 5 Markets: 55.0%
Top 10 Markets: 70.0%

2013 Number of Subheadings Exported: 1,850 (36.6%)
% of Exports in:
Top 10 Subheadings: 56.3%
Top 50 Subheadings: 82.7%
Top 100 Subheadings: 91.9%

2013 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:
12: Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (21.8%)
02: Meat and edible meat offal (16.4%)
10: Cereals (10.2%)

Export Concentration by Products (% of total; categories are cumulative)

2013 Top 5 Country (LAC) / Chapter (HS) Exports (%)
Brazil | 39: Plastics & articles thereof (2.4%)
Brazil | 10: Cereals (2.3%)
Brazil | 04: Dairy produce, eggs and honey (2.2%)
Brazil | 11: Products of milling (2.0%)
Venezuela | 04: Dairy produce, eggs and honey (3.4%)

2013 Top 5 Country (ROW) / Chapter (HS) Exports (%)
China | 12: Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (7.5%)
China | 02: Meat and edible meat offal (3.5%)
Russian Federation | 02: Meat and edible meat offal (1.6%)
N. Palmira F Z | 12: Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (10.0%)
Country Profiles

18.8
14.5
11.5
5.4
4.9
3.8
3.5
3.0
32.4

Brazil
China
Argentina
Venezuela
United States
Germany
Russian Federation
Netherlands
ROW

Destination of Exports (2013)

16.6
15.8
14.3
8.6
5.0
4.2
27.7

China
Brazil
Argentina
United States
Nigeria
Venezuela
Angola
Mexico
Germany
ROW

Source of Imports (2013)

Export Concentration by Markets (% of total; categories are cumulative)

Export Concentration by Products (% of total; categories are cumulative)

2013 % of Exports to:
2013 Number of Subheadings Exported: 1,850 (36.6%)
% of Exports in:
2013 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:

2013 Top 5 Country (LAC)/Chapter (HS) Exports (%)
2013 Top 5 Country (ROW)/Chapter (HS) Exports (%)

Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World (US$ in millions)

Sectoral Profile of Exports to World (% of Total)

Free Trade Agreements Partners

Reporting Country (0.05% of world GDP)
FTA Partners (6.53% of world GDP)

Exports to FTA Partners vs. Rest of the World (US$ Billion)

Percentage of Total Trade

Tariff Lines Duty Free

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Argentina</td>
<td>5.4%</td>
<td>14.3%</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bolivia</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brazil</td>
<td>18.8%</td>
<td>15.8%</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chile</td>
<td>1.6%</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Colombia</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
<td>38.8%</td>
<td>56.3%</td>
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<td>0.1%</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
<td>72.9%</td>
<td>69.9%</td>
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<td>Mexico</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
<td>2.6%</td>
<td>10.6%</td>
<td>97.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peru</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
<td>88.7%</td>
<td>62.7%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Paraguay</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Venezuela</td>
<td>4.9%</td>
<td>4.2%</td>
<td>11.8%</td>
<td>22.0%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total/Avg.</td>
<td>35.8%</td>
<td>39.9%</td>
<td>60.4%</td>
<td>75.5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
VENEZUELA

2011 Gross Domestic Product: US$ 316B
2011 Population: 29,491 Thousand

Broad Trade Indicators

2011
Total Exports: US$ 92.8B (29.3% of GDP)
Total Imports: US$ 51.4B (16.2% of GDP)
Current Acct. Bal: US$ 24.4B (7.7% of GDP)
Exports/Capita: US$ 3,146

2011 GDP Growth: 4.2%
GDP/Capita: US$ 10,731

Destination of Exports (2011)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>2011 Exports</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>27.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>12.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brazil</td>
<td>8.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Singapore</td>
<td>4.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dominican Republic</td>
<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belarus</td>
<td>3.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jamaica</td>
<td>3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ecuador</td>
<td>3.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ROW</td>
<td>29.0</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Source of Imports (2011)

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>2011 Imports</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>26.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>27.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brazil</td>
<td>13.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colombia</td>
<td>13.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mexico</td>
<td>12.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Panama</td>
<td>8.4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Chile</td>
<td>3.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Argentina</td>
<td>4.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>3.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ROW</td>
<td>20.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export Concentration by Markets (% of total; categories are cumulative)

Export Concentration by Products (% of total; categories are cumulative)

Technology Content of Merchandise Exports to World (US$ in millions)

2011 Top 3 Exported HS Chapters:
27: Mineral fuels and oils (97.9%)
26: Ores, slag & ash (0.6%)
89: Ships and boats (0.4%)

2011 Top 5 Country (LAC)/Chapter (HS) Exports (%)

Brazil 27: 27. Mineral fuels and oils (1.0%)
Dominican Republic 27: 27. Mineral fuels and oils (1.6%)
Ecuador 27: 27. Mineral fuels and oils (1.1%)
Jamaica 27: 27. Mineral fuels and oils (1.2%)
Nicaragua 27: 27. Mineral fuels and oils (1.0%)

2011 Top 5 Country (ROW)/Chapter (HS) Exports (%)

Belarus 27: 27. Mineral fuels and oils (1.5%)
China 27: 27. Mineral fuels and oils (13.7%)
India 27: 27. Mineral fuels and oils (7.9%)
Singapore 27: 27. Mineral fuels and oils (4.4%)
United States 27: 27. Mineral fuels and oils (55.4%)